

ALLIANCE FOR NATURAL HEALTH

'ENDANGERED EU HERB' LIST*

* Manufactured herbal products containing any of these herbs may be regarded as medicinal by European authorities or EU Member States. Alternatively some may be regarded as unauthorised novel foods, under the terms of the Novel Food Regulation (EC Reg No 258/1997). As such, they may be subject to bans if not registered under Directive 2004/24/EC (Traditional Herbal Medicinal Products Directive) before 1st May 2011.

This list is incomplete and only represents a partial listing of those herbs that are commonly used by consumers as well as being prescribed or recommended by medical doctors, phytotherapists, medical herbalists, functional medicine practitioners, nutritionists and others in Europe.

16th February 2011

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AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS	
Species Name	Sanskrit Name	Species Name	Chinese Name	Latin Name	Common Name
Abies webbiana Lindl.	Talisa (Drd. Lf.)	Abrus, Herba	Ji Gu Cao	Acacia arabica	Acacia
Abrus precatorius Linn.	Gunja (Sd.)	Acanthopanax gracilistylis, Cortex radices	Wu Jia Pi	Acacia decurrens	Acacia
Abrus precatorius Linn.	Gunja (Rt.)	Acanthopanax senticosus, Radix	Wu Jia Shen	Acacia nilotica	Acacia
Abutilon indicum (Linn.) Sw.	Atibala (Rt.)	Achyranthes bidentata, Radix	Niu Xi (Huai)	Aconitum napellus	Aconite
Acacia arabica		Aconitum carmichaeli, Radix preparata	Fu Zi	Actaea spicata	Baneberry, herb Christopher
Acacia concinna		Aconitum carmichaeli, Radix preparata	Chuan Wu (Prepared)	Ajuga reptans	Common bugle
Acacia ilicifolius		Aconitum kusnezoffi, Radix preparata	Cao Wu (Prepared)	Alkanna tinctoria (Lithospermum tinctoria)	Anchusa, Dyer's Bugloss, Spanish Bugloss, Orchanet
Acacia leucophloea Willd.	Arimeda (St.Bk.)	Acorus gramineus, Rhizoma	Shi Chang Pu	Alnus Glutinosa	Common alder
Acacia nilotica (Linn.) Willd. ex Del. sp. indica	Babbula (St.Bk.)	Actinolitum	Yang Qi Shi	Alnus serrulata	Tag alder
Acacia suma Buch.-Ham.	Kadara (Ht. Wd.)	Adenophora tetraphylla/stricta, Radix	Sha Shen (Nan)	Alstonia constricta	Alstonia
Achyranthes aspera Linn.	Apamarga (W.P.)	Agrimonia pilosa, Herba	Xian He Cao	Alstonia scholaris	Alstonia
Achyranthes aspera Linn.	Apamarga (Rt.)	Ailanthus altissima, Cortex	Chun Gen Pi	Ananas comosus	Bromelain

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS	
Aconitum chasmanthum Stapf ex Holmes	Vatsanabha (Rt.)	Ailanthus altissima, Cortex radices	Chun Gen	Ancylus pyrethrum	Pellitory. Pellitory of Spain.
Aconitum heterophyllum Wall. ex Royle	Ativisa (Rt.)	Akebia trifoliata, Fructus	Ba Yue Zha	Andira araroba	Araroba. Goa Powder. Crude Chrysarobin. Bahia Powder. Brazil Powder. Ringworm Powder. Chrysatobine. Goa. Araroba Powder. Voucapoua Araroba.
Adhatoda vasica Nees	Vasa (Lf.)	Albizzia julibrissin, Cortex	He Huan Pi	Anemone nemorosa	Wood anemone. Crowfoot. Windflower. Smell Fox.
Adhatoda zeylanica Medic.	Vasa (Rt.)	Albizzia julibrissin, Flos	He Huan Hua	Anemone pulsatilla	Pulsatilla. Pasque Flower. Wind Flower. Meadow Anemone. Passe Flower. Easter Flower.

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS	
Adiantum caudatum		Alisma orientalis/chinense, Rhizoma	Ze Xie	Antennaria dioica	Catsfoot. Life Everlasting. Mountain Everlasting. Gnaphalium dioicum (Linn.). Cudweed.
Adiantum lunulatum Burm	Hamsapadi (W.P.)	Allium chinensis, Bulbus	Xie Bai	Apocynum androsaemifolium	Bitter root
Aerva lanata (Linn.) Juss.	Pattura (Wh.Pl.)	Allium fistulosum, Bulbus	Cong Bai	Aralia nudicaulis	Bamboo briar
Ailanthus excelsa Roxb.	Araluka (St. Bk.)	Allium tuberosum, Semen	Jiu Cai Zi	Aralia spinosa	Angelica tree. Hercules Club. Toothache Tree. Prickly Elder.
Ailangium lamarckii		Aloe ferox, Herba	Lu Hui	Areca catechu	Areca nut. Betel Nut. Pinang.
Alangium salviifolium (Linn.f.) Wang.	Ankola (Lf.)	Alpinia katsumadai, Semen	Cao Dou Kou	Aristolochia longa	Birthwort
Albizzia lebbek Benth.	Sirisa (St. Bk.)	Alpinia oxyphylla, Fructus	Yi Zhi Ren	Asarum europaeum	Asarabacca. Hazelwort. Wild Nard.
Aleurites moluccana		Alsophila glabra, Rhizoma	Huang Gou Ji	Asclepias incarnata	Swampy milkweed
Alhagi pseudalhagi (Bieb.) Desv.	Yavasaka (W.P)	Alumen	Ming Fan	Asphodelus Ramosus	Asphodel. White Asphodel. Asphodele

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS	
					Rameux. Royal Staff. Branched Asphodel. King's Spear.
<i>Alocasia indica</i>		<i>Amomum krervanh</i> , Fructus rotundus	Bai Dou Kou	<i>Barosma betulina</i>	Buchu
<i>Alocasia macrorrhiza</i>		<i>Amomum tsaoko</i> , Fructus	Cao Guo	<i>Bidens tripartita</i>	Water agrimony
<i>Alpinia galanga</i> Willd.	Kulanjan (Rz.)	<i>Ampelopsis japonica</i> , Radix	Bai Lian	<i>Bryonia alba</i>	White bryony
<i>Alstonia scholaris</i> (Linn.) R. Br.	Saptaparna (St. Bk.)	<i>Andrographis paniculata</i> , Herba	Chuan Xin Lian	<i>Buxus sempervirans</i>	Box
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (Linn.) R. Br.	Matsyaksi (W.P.)	<i>Anemarrhena asphodeloides</i> , Rhizoma	Zhi Mu	<i>Calamintha ascendans</i>	Calamint. Mill Mountain. Mountain Balm. Basil Thyme. Mountain Mint.
<i>Altingia excelsa</i>		<i>Anemone altaica</i> , Rhizoma	Jiu Jie Chang Pu	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater celandine
<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>		<i>Angelica dahurica</i> , Radix	Bai Zhi	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Balmoney. Chelone. Snake-head. Turtle-head. Turtle-bloom. Shellflower. Salt-rheum Weed. Bitter Herb.

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS	
					Chelone Obliqua. Glatte. White Chelone. The Hummingbird Tree.
Amaranthus tricolor Linn.	Ramasitalika (W. P.)	Angelica pubescens, Radix	Du Huo	Chenopodium olidum	Arrachs. Oraches. Stinking Motherwort. Wild Arrach. Stinking Arrach. Stinking Goosefoot. Netchweed. Goat's Arrach.
Amomum subulatum Roxb.	Sthulaela (Sd.)	Arca, Concha	Wa Leng Zi (Duan)	Cinchona officinalis	Jesuit's bark. Peruvian bark. Yellow Cinchona.
Amorphophallus campanulatus (Roxb.) Bl.	Surana (Corm.)	Ardisia japonica, Rhizoma	Zou Ma Tai	Cinnamomum aromaticum	Chinese cinnamon bark
Anacyclus pyrethrum DC.	Akarakarabha (Rt.)	Areca catechu, Pericarpium	Da Fu Pi	Cnicus benedictus	Blessed thistle herb
Andrographis paniculata		Areca catechu, Semen	Bing Lang	Cola nitida	Cola nut
Anethum sowa Roxb. ex Flem.	Satahva (Frt.)	Arisaema erubescens, Rhizoma	Tian Nan Xing	Commiphora molmol	Myrrh
Angelica archangelica Linn.	Canda (Rt.)	Arisaema erubescens, Rhizoma	Dan Nan Xing	Commiphora Opobalsamum	Balm of Gilead
Angelica glauca Edgw.	Coraka (Rt. & Rt.)	Arnebia euchroma, Radix	Zi Cao Gen	Convolvulus jalapa	Jalap. Ipomea

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS	
	Stock)				purga . Morning glory
Anogeissus latifolia		Artemisia annua, Herba	Qing Hao	Convolvulus Scammonia	Scammony. Syrian bindweed
Anthocephalus cadamba Miq.	Kadamba (St.Bk.)	Artemisia anomala, Herba	Liu Ji Nu	Cornus florida	Boxwood
Apium leptophyllum (Pers.) F.V.M. ex Benth.	Ajamoda (Frt.)	Artemisia argyi, Folium carbonisatum	Ai Ye Tan	Croton eleuteria	Cascarilla. Sweetwood Bark. Sweet Bark. Bahama Cascarilla. Elutheria. Clutia Eleuteria. Cascarillae Cortex. Cortex Thuris. Aromatic Quinquina. False Quinquina.
Aquilaria agallocha Roxb.	Agaru (Ht. Wd.)	Artemisia capillaris, Herba	Yin Chen Hao (Bei)	Cusparia febrifuga	Angostura (true). Cusparia Bark. Galipea officinalis.
Areca catechu Linn.	Puga (Sd.)	Artemisia argyi, Folium	Ai Ye	Cyperus articulatus	Adrue
Argyreia nervosa (Burm.f.) Boj.	Bastantri (Rt.)	Artemisia capillaris Herba	Yin Chen Hao (Mian)	Cytisus scoparius	Broom
Argyreia speciosa		Asarum heterotropoides, Herba et Radix	Xi Xin	Dictamnus albus	Burning bush. Bastard dittany.

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS	
					False dittany.
Aristolochia indica Linn.	Isvari (Rt.)	Asparagus cochinchinensis, Radix	Tian Men Dong	Dorema ammoniacum	Gum ammoniac
Artemisia vulgaris		Aspidum, Rhizoma	Guan Zhong	Echium vulgare	Viper's bugloss. Blueweed
Artocarpus heterophyllus		Aster tataricus, Radix et Rhizoma	Zi Wan	Ephedra sinica	Ephedra
Artocarpus lakoocha		Astragalus complanatus, Semen	Sha Yuan Zi	Epigaea repens	Trailing arbutus. Mountain Pink. May Flower. Gravel Plant. Ground Laurel. Winter Pink.
Asteracantha longifolia Nees	Kokilaksa (W.P.)	Atractylodes lancea, Rhizoma	Cang Zhu	Erythronium Americanum	Adder's tongue (American)
Asteracantha longifolia Nees	Kokilaksa (Rt.)	Atractylodes macrocephala, Rhizoma	Bai Zhu	Eucalyptus globulus	Eucalyptus leaf
Asteracantha longifolia Nees	Kokilaksa (Sd.)	Bambusa, Concretio silicea	Tian Zhu Huang	Eupatorium cannabinum	Hemp agrimony
Averrhoa carambola		Baphicacanthus cusia, Folium	Da Qing Ye	Fagus sylvatica	Beech
Avicennia officinalis		Belamcanda chinensis, Rhizoma	She Gan	Filipendula ulmaria	Meadowsweet
Balanites aegyptiaca		Benincasa hispida, Exocarpium	Dong Gua Pi	Fraxinus excelsior	Ash. Common Ash. Weeping Ash.

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Baliospermum montanum Muell-Arg.	Danti (Rt.)	Benincasa hispida, Semen	Dong Gua Zi	Geum urbanum	Avens. Colewort. Herb Bennet. City Avens. Wild Rye. Way Bennet. Goldy Star. Clove Root.
Bambusa bambos		Bidens pilosa, Herba	Xian Feng Cao	Gnaphalium polycephalum	
Barleria prionitis Linn.	Sahacara (W.P.)	Bombyx batryticatus	Jiang Can	Hamamelis virginiana	Witch hazel
Barleria strigosa Willd.	Nilajhintika (Rt.)	Bombyx, Excrementum	Can Sha	Hedera helix	Ivy leaf
Barringtonia acutangula (Linn.) Gaertn.	Nicula (Frt.)	Borax	Peng Sha	Leonurus cardiaca	Motherwort
Barringtonia racemosa		Borneolum	Bing Pian	Lycopus virginicus	Bugleweed. Water Bugle. Sweet Bugle. Virginian Water Horehound. Gipsyweed.
Basella rubra		Boswellia carteri, Resina	Ru Xiang	Melaleuca leucadendron	Cajeput. White Tea Tree. Swamp Tea Tree. White Wood.
Bauhinia variegata Blume	Kancanara (St. Bk.)	Broussonetia papyrifera, Fructus	Chu Shi Zi	Myrica cerifera	Bayberry
Benincasa hispida (Thunb.) Cogn.	Kusmanda (Ft.)	Brucea javanica, Fructus	Ya Dan Zi	Myrospermum Toluiferum	

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Berberis aristata DC.	Daruharidra (St.)	Bubalus, Cornu	Shui Niu Jiao	Myroxylon balsamum	Peruvian balsam
Bergenia ciliata (Haw.) Sternb.	Pasanabheda (Rz.)	Buddleia officinalis, Flos	Mi Meng Hua	Ocimum minimum	Bush basil
Bergenia ligulata		Bupleurum chinensis, Radix	Chai Hu	Pausinystalia yohimbe	Yohimbe bark
Betula utilis D.Don	Bhurja (St.Bk.)	Buthus martensi	Quan Xie	Petasites vulgaris	Butterbur. Langwort. Umbrella Plant. Bog Rhubarb. Flapperdock. Blatterdock. Capdockin. Bogshorns. Butter-Dock.
Blepharis persica (Burm.f.) O. Kuntze.	Utingana (Sd.)	Caesalpina sappan, Lignum	Su Mu	Peumus boldus	Boldo leaf
Blumea lacera		Calcitum	Han Shui Shi (Duan)	Physostigma venenosum	Calabar bean
Boerhaavia diffusa Linn.	Punarnava (Rakta) (W.P.)	Carthamus tinctorius, Flos	Hong Hua	Picramnia antidesma	Amarga cascara
Boerhaavia diffusa Linn.	Raktapunarnava (Rt.)	Cassia angustifolia, Folium	Fan Xie Ye	Pimento officinalis	Allspice
Boerhaavia verticillata Poir.	Svetapunarnava (Rt.)	Cassia obtusifolia/tora, Semen	Jue Ming Zi	Pimpinella saxifraga	Lesser burnet
Bombax ceiba Linn.	Salmali (St.Bk.)	Celosia argentea, Semen	Qing Xiang Zi	Polemonium reptans	Abscess root, false Jacob's ladder

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Borassus flabellifer Linn.	Tala (Infl.)	Celosia cristata, Flos	Ji Guan Hua	Polygonum fagopyrum	Buckwheat
Brassica campestris Linn.	Sarsapa (Sd.)	Centipeda minima, Herba	E Bu Shi Cao	Polymnia uvedalia	Bearsfoot (American)
Brenan	Benth.) Brenan	Cervus , Colla Cornu	Lu Jiao Jiao	Prinos verticillatus	Black American alder
Buchanania lanzan Spreng.	Priyala (St. Bk.)	Cervus , Cornu degelatinatum	Lu Jiao Shuang	Prunus insititia	Bullace
Buchanania lanzan Spreng.	Priyala (Sd.)	Cervus, Cornu	Lu Rong	Ptelea trifoliata	Wafer ash. Swamp Dogwood. Shrubby Trefoil. Wingseed. Hop Tree.
Butea monosperma (Lam.) Kuntze	Palasa (St.Bk.)	Chaenomeles speciosa, Fructus	Mu Gua	Ranunculus bulbosus	Bulbous buttercup
Butea monosperma (Lam.) Kuntze	Palas (Sd.)	Chinemys nigricans, Plastrum	Gui Ban	Rhamnus purshiana	Cascara sagrada bark
Butea monosperma (Lam.) Kuntze	Palas (Fl.)	Chrysantemum indicum, Flos	Ye Ju Hua	Rubus villosus	American blackberry
Butea monosperma (Lam.) Kuntze.	Palasa (Fl.)	Chrysantemum morifolium, Flos	Ju Hua	Sagittaria sagittifolia	Arrowhead. Wapatoo. Is'-ze-kn.
Butea monosperma (Lam.) Kuntze.	Palasa (Gum)	Cicada, Periostracum	Chan Tui	Sanguinaria canadensis	Bloodroot
Butea monosperma (Lam.) Kuntze.	Palasa (Sd.)	Cimicifuga heracleifolia/foetida, Rhizoma	Sheng Ma	Sanguisorba Officinalis	Great burnet

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Caesalpinia bonduc (Linn.) Roxb.	Latakaranja (Sd.)	Cirsium japonicum seu Cephalanoploris, Herba	Da Ji	Scilla nutans	Bluebell
Caesalpinia crista Linn.	Putikaranjah (St.Bk.)	Cistanche salsa, Caulis	Yan Sheng Rou Cong Rong	Senna alexandrina	Senna leaf
Caesalpinia sappan Linn.	Pattanga (Ht. Wd.)	Citrus medica, var, sarcodactylis, Fructus	Fo Shou	Spartium junceum	Spanish broom
Cajanus cajan (Linn.) Millsp.	Adhaki (Rt.)	Clematis chinensis/hexapetala, Radix	Wei Ling Xian	Stachys officinalis	Wood betony. Bishopswort
Cajanus cajan Linn.	Adhaki (Sd.)	Cnidium monnieri, Fructus	She Chuang Zi	Tamus communis	Black bryony
Callicarpa macrophylla Vahl.	Priyangu (Infl.)	Codonopsis pilosula, Radix	Dang Shen	Thymus mastichina	Spanish marjoram, mastic thyme
Callicarpa macrophylla Vahl.	Priyangu (Fruit)	Coix lachryma jobi, Semen	Yi Yi Ren	Thymus vulgaris	Thyme
Calligonum polygonoides		Cordyceps chinensis	Dong Chong Xia Cao	Tilia cordata	Linden flower
Calophyllum inophyllum		Cornus officinalis, Fructus	Shan Zhu Yu	Usnea barbata/florida/hirta/p licata	Usnea
Calotropis gigantea		Corydalis yanhusuo, Rhizoma	Yan Hu Suo	Veronica beccabunga	Brooklime. Water Pimpernel. Becky Leaves. Cow Cress. Horse Cress. Housewell.

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					Grass. Limewort. Brooklembe. Limpwort. Wall- ink. Water- Pumpy. Well-ink.
Calotropis procera (Ait.) R. Br.	Arka (St. Bk.)	Crataegus pinnatifida, Fructus	Shan Zha	Veronicastrum virginicum	Black root. Leptandra virginica, Blackfoot, Black root, Culvers root
Calotropis procera (Ait.) R. Br.	Arka (Rt.)	Crataegus pinnatifida, Fructus (Carbonisatum)	Shan Zha Tan	Viburnum opulus	Cramp bark
Calotropis procera (Ait.) R. Br.	Arka (Lf.)	Curculigo orchioides, Rhizoma	Xian Mao	Xanthoxylum Americanum	Prickly ash. Toothache Tree. Yellow Wood. Suterberry.
Calycopteris floribunda Lam.	Pullani (Lf.)	Curcuma wenyujin, Radix	Yu Jin		
Calycopteris floribunda Lam.	Pullani (Rt.)	Cuscuta chinensis, Semen	Tu Si Zi		
Calycopteris floribunda Lam.	Pullani (St.)	Cyathula officinalis, Radix	Niu Xi (Chuan)		
Canthium parviflorum		Cyclina, Concha	Hai Ge Fen (duan)		
Capparis decidua		Cynanchum atratum, Radix	Bai Wei		
Capparis horrida Linn.	Vyaghranakhi (Fr.)	Cynanchum	Bai Qian		

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		stauntonium, Radix et Rhizoma		
Cardiospermum halicacabum Linn.	Karnasphota (Sd.)	Cynomorium songaricum, Herba	Suo Yang	
Cardiospermum halicacabum Linn.	Karnasphota (Rt.)	Cyperus rotundus, Rhizoma	Xiang Fu	
Careya arborea Roxb.	Kumbhikah (Sd.)	Daemonorops draco, Resina	Xue Jie	
Carissa carandas Linn.	Karamarda (St.Bk.)	Dalbergia odorifera, Lignum	Jiang Xiang	
Carissa carandas Linn.	Karinkara (Rt.)	Dendrobium chrysantum, Herba	Shi Hu	
Carthamus tinctorius		Desmodium styracifolium, Herba	Jin Qian Cao	
Carum roxburghianum		Dianthus chinensis, Herba	Qu Mai	
Cassia angustifolia Vahl.	Svarnapatri (Lf.)	Dichondra repens, Herba	Ma Ti Jin	
Cassia fistula Linn.	Aragvadha (Frt. Pulp.)	Dichroa febrifuga, Radix	Chang San	
Cassia fistula Linn.	Aragvadha (St.Bk.)	Dictamnus dasycarpus, Cortex Radicis	Bai Xian Pi	
Cassia occidentalis		Dimocarpus longan, Arillus	Long Yan Rou	
Cassia tora Linn.	Prapunnada (Sd.)	Dimocarpus longan, Flos	Long Yan Hua	
Cedrela toona Roxb.	Tuni (St.Bk.)	Dioscorea opposita, Rhizoma	Shan Yao	

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Cedrus deodara (Roxb.) Loud.	Devadaru (Ht. Wd.)	Dioscorea sativa, Rhizoma	Bei Xie	
Celastrus paniculatus Willd.	Jyotismati (Sd.)	Diospyros kaki, Calyx	Shi Di	
Centratherum anthelminticum (L.) Kuntze	Vanyajiraka (Fr.)	Dipsacus asperoides, Radix	Xu Duan	
Chenopodium album		Dolichos lablab, Radix	Rou Dou Gen	
Chenopodium murale		Dolichos lablab, Semen	Bian Dou (Bai)	
Chlorophytum tuberosum		Drynaria fortunei, Rhizoma	Gu Sui Bu	
Cicca acida		Ecklonia kurome, Thallus	Kun Bu	
Cicer arietinum		Eclipta alba/prostrata, Herba	Han Lian Cao	
Cinnamomum tamala (Buch.-Ham.) Nees & Eberm.	Tvakapatra (Lf.)	Eleagnus, Radix	Yi Wu Gen	
Cinnamomum zeylanicum Blume	Tvak (Bk.)	Elletaria cardamomum, Semen	Sha Ren	
Cissampelos pareira Linn.	Patha (Rt.)	Ephedra sinica, Herba	Ma Huang	
Cissus quadrangularis Linn.	Asthisamhrta (St.)	Ephedra sinica, Radix	Ma Huang Gen	
Citrullus colocynthis Schrad.	Indravaruni (Rt.)	Epimedium sagittatum, Herba	Yin Yang Huo	
Citrullus colocynthis Schrad.	Indravaruni (Lf.)	Equisetum hiemale, Herba	Mu Zei	

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Citrullus colocynthis Schrad.	Indravaruni (Frt.)	Equus asinus, Colla corii	E Jiao	
Citrus maxima		Eriobotrya japonica, Folium	Pi Pa Ye	
Citrus medica Linn.	Bijapura (Frt.)	Eriocaulon buergerianum , Scapus	Gu Jing Cao	
Cleome gynandra Linn.	Ajagandha (Sd.) .	Erythrina variegata, Cortex	Hai Tong Pi	
Clerodendrum phlomidis Linn. f.	Agnimantha (Rt.)	Eucommia ulmoides, Cortex	Du Zhong	
Clerodendrum serratum Linn.	Bharangi (Rt.)	Euonymus pellucidifoli, Lignum	Da Ding Huang	
Clitoria ternatea Linn.	Aparajita (Rt.)	Eupatorium fortunei, Herba	Pei Lan	
Clitoria ternatea Linn.	Aparajita (Lf.)	Euphorbia kansui, Radix	Gan Sui	
Coccinia cordifolia		Eupolyphaga	Di Bie Chong	
Coccinia indica W. & A.	Bimbi (W.P.)	Euryale ferox, Semen	Qian Shi	
Cocos nucifera Linn.	Narikela (Endo.)	Evodia rutaecarpa, Fructus	Wu Zhu Yu	
Coix lachryma-jobi Linn.	Gavedhuka (Rt.)	Fluoritum	Zi Shi Ying (Duan)	
Coleus forskohlii Briq.	Gandira (Rt.)	Forsythia suspensa, Fructus	Lian Qiao	
Coleus vettiveroides		Fraxinus chinensis, Cortex	Qin Pi	
Commiphora mukul	Guggulu	Fritillaria cirrhosa, Bulbus	Bei Mu (Chuan)	

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Commiphora myrrha		Fritillaria thunbergi, Bulbus	Bei Mu (Zhe)	
Commiphora wightii (Arn.) Bhand.	Guggulu (Exudate)	Galla chinensis	Wu Bei Zi	
Convolvulus pluricaulis Choisy	Sankhapuspi (W.P.)	Gallus, Gigerium endothelium corneum	Ji Nei Jin	
Corchorus aestuans		Gardenia jasminoides, Fructus	Zhi Zi (Shan)	
Corchorus capsularis		Gardenia jasminoides, Fructus carbonisatum	Zhi Zi Tan (Shan)	
Cordia myxa		Gardenia, Fructus	Zhi Zi (Shui)	
Coscinium fenestratum (Gaertn.) Colebr.	Maramanjil (Rt. & St.)	Gastrodia elata, Rhizoma	Tian Ma	
Costus speciosus (Koerning ex Retz.) Smith.	Kebuka (Rz.)	Gecko gecko	Ge Jie	
Crataeva nurvala Buch.- Ham.	Varuna (St. Bk.)	Gentiana macrophylla, Radix	Qin Jiao	
Crinum asiaticum		Gentiana scabra, Radix	Long Dan Cao	
Crotolaria juncea Linn.	Sana (Sd.)	Gleditsia japonica/sinensis, Fructus	Zao Jiao	
Crotalaria verrucosa		Gleditsia japonica/sinensis, Spina	Zao Jiao Ci	
Croton tiglium Linn.	Jayapala (Sd.)	Glehnia littoralis, Radix	Sha Shen (Bei)	
Cryptolepis buchanani Roem. & Schult.	Krsnasariva (Rt.)	Glycine max, Semen preparatum	Dan Dou Chi	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
Cucumis melo var. utilissimus Duthie & Fuller	Ervaru (Sd.)	Glycyrrhiza uralensis, Radix	Gan Cao	
Cucumis utilissimus		Glycyrrhiza uralensis, Radix praeparata	Zhi Gan Cao	
Cucurbita maxima		Gynostemma pentaphyllum, Herba	Jiao Gu Lan	
Curculigo orchioides Gaertn.	Talamuli (Rz.)	Gypsum fibrosum	Shi Gao	
Curcuma amada Roxb.	Amra Haridra (Rz.)	Haematitum	Dai Zhe Shi	
Cuscuta reflexa		Haliotis, Concha	Shi Jue Ming (Duan)	
Cymbopogon jwarancusa		Halloysitum rubrum	Chi Shi Zhi (Duan)	
Cymbopogon martinii (Roxb.) Wats	Rohisa (Wh.Pl.)	Hedyotis diffusa, Herba	Bai Hua She She Cao	
Cymbopogon schoenanthus		Hedysarum polybotrys, Radix	Huang Qi (Jin)	
Cynodon dactylon (Linn.)	Durva (W.P.)	Helminthostachys, Rhizoma	Dao Di Wu Gong	
Cynodon dactylon (Linn.) Pers.	Durva (Rt.)	Hirudo	Shui Zhi	
Cyperus rotundus Linn.	Musta (Rz.)	Homalomena occulta, Rhizoma	Qian Nian Jian	
Cyprinus rohitaka		Hordeum vulgare, Fructus germinatus	Mai Ya	
Dalbergia sissoo Roxb.	Simsapa (Ht. Wd.)	Houttuynia cordata, Herba	Yu Xing Cao	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
Dalbergia sissoo Roxb.	Simsapa (St. Bk.)	Hovenia dulcis, Fructus	Zhi Ju Zi	
Datura metel Linn.	Dhattura (Sd.)	Ilex asprella, Radix	Wan Dian Jin	
Datura metel Linn.	Dhattura (W.P.)	Ilex pubescens, Radix	Mao Dong Qing	
Datura stramonium		Impatiens, Caulis	Tou Gu Cao	
Delphinium zalil		Imperata cylindrica, Rhizoma	Bai Mao Gen	
Dendrophthoe falcata (Linn.f.) Ettingsh.	Vanda (Lf.)	Indigo naturalis	Qing Dai	
Dendrophthoe falcata (Linn.f.) Ettingsh.	Vanda (St.)	Inula brittanica, Flos	Xuan Fu Hua	
Dendrophthoe falcata (Linn.f.) Ettingsh.	Vanda (Aerial Rt.)	Isatis indigoteca, Radix	Ban Lan Gen	
Dendrophthoe falcata (Linn.f.) Ettingsh.	Vanda (Fl.)	Juglans regia, Semen	Hu Tao Ren	
Dendrophthoe falcata (Linn.f.) Ettingsh.	Vanda (Fr.)	Juncus effusus, Medulla	Deng Xin Cao	
Desmodium gangeticum DC.	Salaparni (Rt.)	Jussiaea, Herba	Shui Ding Xiang	
Desmostachya bipinnata Stapf.	Kusa (Rt. St.)	Kadsura heteroclita, Radix	Hong Gu She	
Dioscorea esculenta		Kochia scoparia , Fructus	Di Fu Zi	
Dichrostachys cinerea		Laminaria japonica, Thallus	Hai Dai	
Dioscorea alata		Lapis micae aureus	Meng Shi (Duan)	
Dioscorea bulbifera Linn.	Varahi (Rz.)	Lasiosphaera fenzlii, Fructificatio	Ma Bo	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
Diospyros exsculpta Buch.-Ham.	Virala (St.Bk.)	Leonurus heterophyllus , Fructus	Chong Wei Zi	
Diospyros tomentosa		Leonurus heterophyllus, Herba	Yi Mu Cao	
Dolichos biflorus		Lepidium apetalum , Semen	Ting Li Zi	
Dolichos lablab		Leucas mollissima, Herba	Hu Yao Huang	
Echinochloa frumentacea		Ligusticum chuanxiong, Radix	Chuan Xiong	
Eclipta alba Hassk.	Bhrngaraja (W.P.)	Ligusticum sinense/jeholense, Rhizoma	Gao Ben	
Elaeocarpus sphaericus Gaertn. K. Schum	Rudraksa (Sd.)	Ligustrum lucidum, Fructus	Nü Zhen Zi	
Eleusine corocana (L.) Gaertn.	Madhulika (Rt.)	Lilium brownii, Bulbus	Bai He	
Embelia ribes Burm.f.	Vidanga (Frt.)	Limonitum	Wu Ming Yi (Duan)	
Enhydra fluctuans		Lindera strychnifolia/aggregata, Radix	Wu Yao	
Erythrina indica Lam.	Paribhadra (St.Bk.)	Liquidambar formosana/orientalis, Fructus	Lu Lu Tong	
Erythrina variegata		Litchi chinensis, Semen	Li Zhi He	
Eucalyptus globulus Labill.	Tailaparna (Lf.)	Lobelia chinensis, Herba	Ban Bian Lian	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
		cum Radice		
Euphorbia dracunculoides Lam.	Saptala (W.P.)	Lonicera japonica, Caulis	Ren Dong Teng	
Euphorbia neriifolia Linn.	Snuhi (St.)	Lonicera japonica, Flos	Jin Yin Hua	
Euphorbia prostrata W. Ait.	Dugdika (Wh.PI.)	Lonicera japonica, Flos	Jin Yin Hua	
Euryale ferox		Lophaterum gracile, Herba	Dan Zhu Ye	
Evolvulus alsinoides		Luffa cylindrica, Fasciculus	Si Gua Luo	
Fagonia arabica		Lycium chinensis, Cortex Radicis	Di Gu Pi	
Fagonia cretica Linn.	Dhanvayasa	Lycium chinensis, Fructus	Gou Qi Zi	
Feronia limonia (Linn.) Swingle	Kapittha (Frt.Pulp)	Lycopodium japonicum, Herba	Shen Jin Cao	
Ferula jaeschkeana Vatke	Hingupatri (Lf.)	Lycopodium serratum, Herba	Jin Bu Huan	
Ficus arnottiana Miq.	Nandi (Rt.)	Lycopus lucidus/coreanus, Herba	Ze Lan	
Ficus bengalensis Linn.	Nyagrodha (St. Bk.)	Lygodium japonicum, Spora	Hai Jin Sha	
Ficus bengalensis Linn.	Nayagrodha Jata (Ar. Rt.)	Magnetitum	Ci Shi	
Ficus glomerata Roxb.	Udambara (Frt.)	Magnolia biondi, Flos	Xin Yi Hua	
Ficus hispida Linn.	Phalgu (Frt.)	Magnolia officinalis, Cortex	Hou Po	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
Ficus hispida Linn.	Phalgu (Rt.)	Malva verticillata, Semen	Dong Kui Zi	
Ficus lacor Buch. – Ham.	Plaksa (Ft.)	Mantis, Ootheca	Sang Piao Xiao	
Ficus lacor Buch.-Ham.	Plaksa (St.Bk.)	Margaritifera, Concha	Zhen Zhu Mu (Duan)	
Ficus racemosa Linn.	Udumbara (Bk.)	Massa fermentata	Shen Qu	
Ficus religiosa Linn.	Asvattha (Bk.)	Mastodus, Dens	Long Chi (Duan)	
Flacourtia indica Merr.	Sruvavrksa (Lf.)	Mastodus, Os fossilia	Long Gu (Duan)	
Flacourtia indica Merr.	Sruvavrksa (St. Bk)	Melia toosendan, Cortex	Ku Lian Pi	
Flacourtia jangomas		Melia toosendan, Fructus	Chuan Lian Zi	
Fritillaria roylei Hook.	Ksirakakoli (Bulb)	Mentha haplocalyx, Herba	Bo He	
Fumaria parviflora Lam.	Parpata (W.P.)	Mirabilidis, Rhizoma	Zhu Fan Hua Tou	
Garcinia pedunculata		Momordica grosvenori/cochinchinensis, Fructus	Luo Han Guo	
Garcinia xanthochymus		Morinda officinalis, Radix	Ba Ji Tian	
Gardenia gummifera		Morus alba, Cortex	Sang Bai Pi	
Gardenia turgida		Morus alba, Folium	Sang Ye	
Gentiana kurroo		Morus alba, Fructus	Sang Shen Zi	
Gisekia pharnaceoides		Morus alba, Ramulus	Sang Zhi	
Gloriosa superba Linn.	Langali (Rz.)	Mosla chinensis, Herba	Xiang Ru	
Gmelina arborea Linn.	Gambhari (St. Bk.)	Myrrha, Commiphora	Mo Yao	
Gmelina arborea Roxb	Gambhari (Rt. Bk.)	Natri Sulfas	Mang Xiao	
Gmelina arborea Roxb.	Gambhari (Frt.)	Notopterygium incisum, Rhizoma	Qiang Huo	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
Gmelina arborea Roxb.	Gambhari (St.)	Omphalia lapidescens, Sclerotium	Lei Wan	
Gossypium arboreum		Ophicalciturum	Hua Rui Shi (Duan)	
Gossypium herbaceum Linn.	Karpasa (Sd.)	Ophiopogon japonicus, Tuber	Mai Men Dong	
Grewia asiatica		Oroxylum indicum, Semen	Gu Zi Hua	
Grewia tenax (Forsk.) Aschers & Schwf.	Gangeru (St.Bk.)	Orthosiphon aristata, Herba	Hua Shi Cao	
Grewia tiliifolia		Oryza sativa, Semen	Geng Mi	
Gymnema sylvestre R.Br.	Mesasrangi (Lf.)	Ostrea, Testa	Mu Li	
Gymnema sylvestre R.Br.	Mesasrangi (Rt.)	Paederia, Caulis	Ji Xiang Teng	
Gymnosporia spinosa		Paeonia lactiflora , Radix rubra	Chi Shao	
Gynandropsis gynandra		Paeonia lactiflora, Radix alba	Bai Shao	
Habenaria intermedia D.Don	Riddhi (Tuber)	Paeonia suffruticosa, Cortex radices	Mu Dan Pi (Su)	
Hedychium spicatum Ham. ex Smith	Sati (Rz.)	Panax notoginseng, Radix	San Qi	
Hemidesmus indicus (Linn.) R. Br.	Sveta Sariva (Rt.)	Panax quinquefolium, Radix	Xi Yang Shen	
Hibiscus abelmoschus Linn.	Kasturilatika (Sd.)	Paris polyphylla, Rhizoma	Zao Xiu	
Hibiscus rosa-sinensis		Patrinia scabiosaefolia ,	Bai Jiang Cao	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
		Herba		
Hiptage benghalensis		Pelodiscus axenaria, Carapax	Bie Jia	
Holarrhena antidysenterica (Roth) A. DC.	Kutaja (St. Bk.)	Perilla frutescens, Caulis	Zi Su Geng	
Holarrhena antidysenterica Wall.	Indrayava (Sd.)	Perilla frutescens, Folium	Zi Su Ye	
Holoptelea integrifolia Planch	Cirabilva (Frt.)	Perilla frutescens, Semen	Su Zi	
Holostemma annulare		Peucedanum praeruptorum, Radix	Qian Hu	
Hordeum vulgare Linn.	Yava (Frt.)	Pharbitis purpurea, Semen	Qian Niu Zi	
Hydnocarpus wightiana		Phaseolus calcaratus, Semen	Chi Xiao Dou	
Hordeum vulgare Linn.	Yava (W.P.)	Phellodendron amurense, Cortex	Huang Bai	
Hyoscyamus niger Linn.	Parasikayavani (Sd.)	Phellodendron chinense, Cortex	Huang Bai (Chuan)	
Imperata cylindrica (Linn.) Beauv.	Darbha (Rt.)	Pheretima aspergillum	Di Long	
Indigofera tinctoria Linn.	Nili (Lf.)	Phragmites communis, Rhizoma	Lu Gen	
Indigofera tinctoria Linn.	Nili (Rt.)	Phyllostachys nigra, Caulis in taeniis	Zhu Ru	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
Indigofera tinctoria Linn.	Nili (W.P.)	Picrorrhiza kurroa, Rhizoma	Hu Huang Lian	
Inula racemosa Hook. f.	Puskara (Rt.)	Pinellia ternata, Rhizoma preparatum	Ban Xia	
Ipomoea digitata Linn.	Kshiravidari (Rt.)	Pinus tabulaeformis, Lignum Nodi	Song Jie	
Ipomoea hederacea		Piper kadsura, Caulis	Hai Feng Teng	
Jasminum auriculatum		Plantago asiatica, Herba	Che Qian Cao	
Jasminum multiflorum		Plantago asiatica, Semen	Che Qian Zi	
Jasminum officinale Linn.	Jati (Lf.)	Platycladus orientalis , Cacumen	Ce Bai Ye	
Jasminum sambac		Platycladus orientalis, Semen	Bai Zi Ren	
Jatropha glandulifera Roxb.	Dravanti (Sd.)	Platycladus orientalis, Semen carbonisatum	Ce Bai Ye Tan	
Lagenaria siceraria (Mol.) Standl.	Tumbini (Frt.)	Platycodon grandiflorus, Radix	Jie Geng	
Lannea grandis		Pogostemon cablin, Herba	Huo Xiang	
Lathyrus aphaca		Polygala sibirica/tenuifolia, Radix	Yuan Zhi	
Lathyrus sativus		Polygonatum odoratum, Rhizoma	Yu Zhu	
Launacea aspleniifolia		Polygonatum officinalis, Rhizoma	Huang Jing	
Lawsonia inermis Linn.	Madayanti (Lf.)	Polygonum aviculare,	Bian Xu	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
		Herba		
Leea aequata		Polygonum cuspidatum, Rhizoma	Hu Zhang	
Lens culinaris Medic.	Masura (Sd.)	Polygonum multiflorum, Caulis	Ye Jiao Teng	
Leonotis nepetaefolia R. Br.	Granthiparni (Rt.)	Polygonum multiflorum, Radix	He Shou Wu	
Leptadenia reticulata		Polyporus umbellatus, Sclerotium	Zhu Ling	
Leucals cephalotes		Poria cocos rubra, Sclerotium	Chi Fu Ling	
Leucas cephalotes Spreng.	Dronapuspi (W.P.)	Poria cocos, Cortex	Fu Ling Pi	
Lilium polyphyllum D. Don	Kakoli (Tub. Rt.)	Poria cocos, Sclerotium	Fu Ling	
Lippia nodiflora		Poria cocos, Sclerotium cum lignum pini	Fu Shen	
Litchi chinensis		Portulaca oleracea, Herba	Ma Chi Xian	
Litsea chinensis Lam.	Medasakah (St.Bk.)	Prinsepia uniflora, Semen	Rui Ren Rou	
Litsea chinensis Lam.	Medasakah (Wd.)	Prunella vulgaris, Spica	Xia Ku Cao	
Lobelia nicotianaefolia		Prunus armeniaca, Semen	Xing Ren	
Lodoicea maldivica Pers.	Aklari (Endm.)	Prunus japonica, Semen	Yu Li Ren	
Luffa acutangula (Linn.) Roxb.	Kosataki (W.P.)	Prunus mume, Fructus	Wu Mei	
Luffa cylindrica		Pseudostellaria	Tai Zi Shen	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
		heterophylla, Radix		
Luffa echinata		Psoralea corylifolia, Fructus	Bu Gu Zhi	
Madhuca indica J.F. Gmel.	Madhuka (Fl.)	Pteris vittata, Herba	Feng Wei Cao	
Malaxis acuminata D.Don	Jivak (Pseudo-bulb)	Pulsatilla chinensis, Radix	Bai Tou Weng	
Mallotus philippinensis Muell.-Arg.	Kampilla (Frt.)	Pumex	Fu Hai Shi	
Mangifera indica Linn.	Amra (Sd.)	Pyritum	Zi Ran Tong	
Mangifera indica Linn.	Amra (St. Bk.)	Pyrosia lingua , Folium	Shi Wei	
Marsdenia tenacissima Wight. & Arn.	Murva (Rt.)	Rabdosia rubescens, Herba	Dong Ling Cao	
Marselia minuta		Rehmannia glutinosa, Radix preparata	Shu Di Huang	
Martynia annua Linn.	Kakanasika (Sd.)	Rehmannia glutinosa, Radix recens	Sheng Di Huang	
Melia azedarach Linn.	Mahanimba (St. Bk.)	Rhaponticum uniflorum, Radix	Lou Lu	
Mentha viridis Linn.	Pudina (Aerial Part)	Rheum officinale, Rhizoma	Da Huang	
Mesua ferrea Linn.	Nagakesar (Stmn.)	Rosa cymosa, Fructus	Xiao Jin Ying	
Michelia champaca Linn.	Champaka (Fl.)	Rosa laevigata, Fructus	Jin Ying Zi	
Mimosa pudica Linn.	Lajjalu (W.P.)	Rubus chingi, Fructus	Fu Pen Zi	
Mimusops elengi		Salvia miltiorrhiza, Radix	Dan Shen	
Momordica cochinchinensis		Salvia miltiorrhiza, Radix	Dan Shen	
Momordica dioica Roxb.	Karkash (Rt.)	Sanguisorba officinalis,	Di Yu	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
ex Willd.		Radix		
Moringa cancanensis		Sanguisorba officinalis, Radix carbonisatum	Di Yu Tan	
Morus alba		Santalum album, Lignum	Tan Xiang	
Mucuna pruriens		Saposhnikovia divaricata, Radix	Fang Feng	
Mucuna prurita Hook.	Atmagupta (Sd.)	Sargassum fusiforme	Hai Zao	
Mucuna prurita Hook.	Atmagupta (Rt.)	Sargentodoxa cuneata, Caulis	Hong Teng	
Musa paradisiaca Linn.	Kadali (Rz.)	Schizonepeta tenuifolia, Herba	Jing Jie	
Musa paradisiaca Linn.	Kadali (Fl.)	Schizonepeta tenuifolia, Herba carbonisata	Jing Jie Tan	
Myrica esculenta Buch.- Ham. ex D. Don	Katphala (Frt.)	Scolopendra subspinipes	Wu Gong	
Myrica esculenta Buch.- Ham. ex D. Don	Katphala (St. Bk.)	Scrophularia ningpoensis, Radix	Xuan Shen	
Myrica nagi		Scutellaria baicalensis, Radix	Huang Qin	
Nerium indicum Mill.	Karavira (Lf.)	Scutellaria barbata, Herba	Ban Zhi Lian	
Nerium indicum Mill.	Karavira (Rt.)	Selaginella doederleinii, Herba	Wan Nian Song	
Nymphaea rubra		Semiaquilegia adoxoides, Radix	Tian Kui Zi	
Nymphaea stellata Willd	Utpala (Fl.)	Sepia, Os	Hai Piao Xiao	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
Ocimum basilicum		Serpentis, periostracum	She Tui	
Ocimum sanctum Linn.	Tulasi (W.P.)	Setaria italica, Fructus germinatus	Gu Ya	
Ocimum sanctum Linn.	Tulasi (Lf.)	Siegesbeckia orientalis, Herba	Xi Xian Cao	
Ocimum sanctum Linn.	Tulasi (Sd.)	Sinapis alba, Semen	Bai Jie Zi	
Onosma bracteatum Wall.	Gojihva (Aer. Pt.)	Smilax glabra, Rhizoma	Tu Fu Ling	
Operculina turpethum (Linn.) Silva Manso	Trivrta (Rt.)	Sophora flavescens, Radix	Ku Shen	
Oroxylum indicum Vent.	Syonaka (Rt.)	Sophora flavescens, Semen	Huai Jiao	
Oryza sativa Linn.	Sali (Rt.)	Sophora japonica, Flos	Huai Hua	
Oryza sativa Linn.	Sali (Frt.)	Sophora subprostrata, Radix	Shan Dou Gen	
Ougeinia dalbergioides		Sparganium stoloniferum, Rhizoma	San Leng	
Ougeinia oojeinensis (Roxb.) Hochr.	Tinisha (Wd.)	Spatholobus suberectus, Caulis	Ji Xue Teng	
Oxalis corniculata Linn.	Cangeri (W.P.)	Spirodela polyrrhiza, Herba	Fu Ping	
Paederia foetida Linn.	Prasarini (W.P.)	Stellaria aquatica, Herba	Cha Chi Huang	
Pandanus tectorius Soland. ex Parkinson	Ketaki (Rt.)	Stellaria dichotoma, Radix	Yin Chai Hu	
Papaver somniferum Linn.	Khaskhas (Sd.)	Stemona japonica, Radix	Bai Bu	
Parmelia perlata (Huds.) Ach.	Saileya (Lichen- 'Thallus')	Stephania tetrandra, Radix	Fang Ji (Han)	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
Paspalum scrobiculatum Linn.	Kodrava (Grain)	Sterculia lychnophora, Semen	Pang Da Hai	
Peristrophe bicalyculata (Retz.) Nees	Kakajangha (Sd.)	Succinum	Hu Po	
Peristrophe bicalyculata Linn.	Kakajangha (Rt.)	Talcum	Hua Shi	
Phaseolus aconitifolius		Taraxacum mongolicum, Herba	Pu Gong Ying	
Phaseolus mungo		Taxillus chinensis/parasitica, Ramulus	Sang Ji Sheng	
Phaseolus radiatus Linn.	Mudga (Sd.)	Tetrapanax papyferus, Medulla	Tong Cao	
Phaseolus tribolus		Torreya fargesii, Semen	Fei Zi	
Phoenix dactylifera Linn.	Kharjura (Drd. Ft.)	Trachelospermum jasminoides, Caulis	Luo Shi Teng	
Phoenix dactylifera Linn.	Kharjura (Fr. Ft.)	Tremella fuciformis, Fructificatio	Bai Mu Er	
Phoenix pusilla		Triticum aestivum, Semen	Fu Xiao Mai	
Phoenix sylvestris		Trogopterorum, Faeces	Wu Ling Zhi	
Phyla nodiflora Greene	Jalpippalika (Wh.Pl.)	Typha angustifolia, Pollen	Pu Huang	
Phyllanthus acidus (Linn.) Skeels	Lavaliphala (Fr.)	Typha angustifolia, Pollen carbonisatum	Pu Huang Tan	
Phyllanthus fraternus	Tamalaki (Rt., St. &	Typhonium giganteum,	Bai Fu Pan	

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS		WESTERN HERBS
Webst.	Lf.)	Rhizoma		
Phyllanthus niruri		Uncaria rynchophylla, Ramulus et Uncus	Gou Teng	
Physalis alkekengi Linn.	Kakanaja (Fr.)	Vaccaria pyramidata/segetalis, Semen	Wang Bu Liu Xing	
Physalis minima		Verbena officinalis, Herba	Ma Bian Cao	
Picrorhiza kurroa Royle ex Benth.	Katuka (Rz.)	Vespa, Nidus	Lu Feng Fang	
Pimpinella anisum Linn.	Anisoon (Fr.)	Vespertilio, Excrementum	Ye Ming Sha	
Pinus gerardiana		Viola yedoensis, Herba	Zi Hua Di Ding	
Pinus roxburghii Sargent	Sarala (Ht. Wd.)	Vitex negundo, Fructus	Man Jing Zi	
Pinus roxburghii Sargent	Sarala (Rt.)	Vitis amurensis, Radix	Shan Pu Tao	
Pinus roxburghii Sargent	Sarala (Exudate)	Vladimiria souliei, Radix	Chuan Mu Xiang	
Piper betle Linn.	Nagavalli (Lf.)	Xanthium sibiricum, Fructus	Cang Er Zi	
Piper chaba		Zaocys	Wu Shao She	
Piper retrofractum Vahl.	Cavya (St.)	Zea maydis, Stigmata	Yu Mi Xu	
Pistacia chinensis Burgo	Karkatasrangi (Gall)			
Pistacea vera				
Pisum sativum				
Pisum speciosum				
Pluchea lanceolata Oliver & Hiem.	Rasna (Lf.)			

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS	WESTERN HERBS
Plumbago zeylanica Linn.	Citraka (Rt.)		
Polygonatum cirrhifolium Royle	Mahameda (Rz.&Rt.)		
Pongamia pinnata (Linn.) Merr.	Karanja (Sd.)		
Pongamia pinnata (Linn.) Merr.	Karanja (Rt.Bk.)		
Pongamia pinnata (Linn.) Merr.	Karanja (Rt.)		
Pongamia pinnata (Linn.) Merr.	Karanja (St.Bk.)		
Pongamia pinnata (Linn.) Merr.	Karanja (Lf.)		
Portulaca oleracea Linn.	Kozuppa (W.P.)		
Portulaca quadrifida			
Premna integrifolia			
Prosopsis spicigera			
Prunus avium Linn.f.	Elavaluka (Sd.)		
Prunus cerasoides D. Don	Padmaka (Ht. Wd.)		
Prunus cerasus			
Prunus persica			
Psidium guajava			
Psoralea corylifolia Linn.	Bakuci (Frt.)		
Pterocarpus marsupium Roxb.	Asana (Ht.Wd.)		
Pterocarpus marsupium	Asana (St. Bk.)		

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS	WESTERN HERBS
Roxb.			
Pterocarpus santalinus Linn.	Raktacandana (Ht.Wd.)		
Pterospermum acerifolium			
Pueraria tuberosa DC.	Vidari (Tub.Rt.)		
Pueraria tuberosa DC.	Vidarikand (Tuber)		
Putranjiva roxburghii			
Quercus infectoria Oliv.	Mayakku (Gall)		
Randia dumetorum			
Rauwolfia serpentina (Linn.) Benth. ex Kurz	Sarpagandha (Rt.)		
Rhus parviflora Roxb.	Tintidika (Aerial Part)		
Rhus succedanea			
Ricinus communis Linn.	Eranda (Rt.)		
Ricinus communis Linn.	Eranda (Lf.)		
Ricinus communis Linn.	Eranda (Sd.)		
Rosa moschata			
Roscoea purpurea			
Saccharum arundinaceum			
Saccharum bengalense Retz.	Sara (Rt.)		
Saccharum spontaneum Linn.	Kasa (Rt. Stock)		
Salix caprea			

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS	WESTERN HERBS
Salix tetrasperma			
Salmalia malabarica			
Salvadora oleoides			
Salvadora persica Linn.	Pilu (Fr.)		
Salvadora persica Linn.	Pilu (Lf.)		
Salvadora persica Linn.	Pilu (Rt.Bk.)		
Sansevieria zeylanica			
Santalum album Linn.	Svetacandana (Ht.Wd.)		
Sapindus trifoliatus			
Saraca asoca (Rosc.) DC. Willd.	Ashoka (St. Bk.)		
Saussurea lappa C.B. Clarke	Kustha (Rt.)		
Scindapsus officinalis Schoott.	Gajapippali (Frt.)		
Scirpus kysoor Roxb.	Kaseru (Rz.)		
Selinium candollei DC.	Mura (Rt.)		
Semecarpus anacardium Linn.	Bhallataka (Frt.)		
Sesbania bispinosa W.F.Wight	Itkata (Rt.)		
Sesbania bispinosa W.F.Wight	Itkata (St.)		
Sesbania sesban (Linn.) Merr.	Jayanti (Lf.)		

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS	WESTERN HERBS
Schleichera oleossa			
Schrebera swietenoides			
Scindapsus officinalis			
Scirpus grossus			
Selinum tenuifolium			
Semecarpus anacardium			
Sesamum indicum Linn.			
Sesbania grandiflora			
Sesbania sesban			
Setaria italica			
Shorea robusta			
Sida acuta			
Sida cordifolia			
Sida rhombifolia Linn.	Mahabala (Rt.)		
Sida Spinosa			
Silurus pelorius			
Sisymbrium irio Linn.	Khubkalan (Sd.)		
Smilax china Linn.	Mahdusnuhi (Tub.Rt.)		
Solanum indicum Linn.	Brhati (Rt.)		
Solanum melongena			
Sphaeranthus indicus Linn.	Munditika (Lf.)		
Sphaeranthus indicus Linn.	Munditika (W.P.)		
Spondias pinnata (Linn. f.)	Amrata (St. Bk.)		

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS	WESTERN HERBS
Kurz.			
Spondias pinnata (Linn.f.) Kurz.	Amrata (St.)		
Stereospermum chelonoides (L.F.)DC.	Patalai (St. Bk.)		
Stereospermum suaveolens DC.	Patalai (Rt.)		
Streblus asper Lour.	Sakhotaka (St. Bk.)		
Strychnos nux-vomica Linn.	Visamusti (Sd.)		
Strychnos potatorum Linn. f.	Kataka (Sd.)		
Swertia chirata Buch.- Ham.	Kiratatikta (W.P.)		
Symplocos racemosa Roxb.	Lodhra (St. Bk.)		
Tamarindus indica Linn.	Cinca (Ft. Pl.)		
Taxus baccata Linn.	Sthauneya (Lf.)		
Tectona grandis Linn.	Saka (Ht. Wd.)		
Teramnus labialis Spreng.	Masaparni (W.P.)		
Terminalia arjuna W.& A.	Arjuna (St.Bk.)		
Terminalia belerica Roxb.	Bibhitaka (Frt.)		
Thespesia populnea (L.) Soland. ex Correa	Kapitan (St.Bk.)		
Tinospora cordifolia (Willd.) Miers.	Guduci (St.)		

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS	WESTERN HERBS
Trachyspermum ammi (Linn.) Sprague ex Turril	Yavani (Frt.)		
Tragia involucrata Linn.	Vrscikalli (W.P.)		
Trapa bispinosa			
Trapa natans Linn.	Srngataka (Drd.Sd)		
Trianthema portulacastrum Linn.	Varsabhu (Rt.)		
Trichosanthes bracteata (Lam.) Voigt	Visala (Rt.)		
Trichosanthes dioica			
Trigonella corriculata			
Triticum aestivum			
Typha australis Schum. and Thonn.	Gundrah (Rz. & Rt.)		
Typha elephantina Roxb.	Potagala (Rt.)		
Uraria picta Desv.	Prsniparni (W.P.)		
Valeriana wallichii DC.	Tagara (Rz.)		
Vallisneria spiralis Kuntze	Asphota (Rt.)		
Vanda roxburghii			
Vateria indica Linn.	Saraja (Exud.)		
Vernonia cinerea Lees.	Sahadevi (W.P.)		
Vetiveria zizanioides (Linn.) Nash	Usira (Rt.)		
Vigna cylindrica			
Vigna trilobata (Linn.) Verdc.	Mudgaparni (W.P.)		

AYURVEDIC HERBS		TCM HERBS	WESTERN HERBS
Vigna unguiculata (Linn.) Walp.	Kulattha (Sd.)		
Vitex negundo Linn.	Nirgundi (Lf.)		
Vitex negundo Linn.	Nirgundi (Rt.)		
Vitex negundo Linn.	Renuka (Fr.)		
Withania somnifera Dunal.	Asvagandha (Rt.)		
Woodfordia fruticosa (Linn.) Kurz.	Dhataki (Fl.)		
Wrightia antidysenterica			
Xeromphis spinosa (Thunb.) Keay	Madana (Frt.)		
Zanthoxylum alatum			
Ziziphus xylopyrus Willd.	Ghonta (Fr.)		